

Trade by Countries.—Table 3 shows how predominant are the two great English-speaking countries as sources of supply of Canadian imports and as customers for Canadian exports. Trade with these two countries is more fully covered in Subsections 4 and 5 of this Section.

3.—Trade of Canada (Excluding Gold), by Leading Countries, 1939 and 1943-45

NOTE.—Countries arranged in order of importance, 1945

Rankings				Country	Values (Thousands of Dollars)				Percentage Increases (+) or Decreases (—) 1945 compared with—		
1939	1943	1944	1945		1939	1943	1944	1945	1939	1943	1944
Imports											
1	1	1	1	United States	496,898	1,423,672	1,447,226	1,202,418	+142.0	—15.6	—16.9
2	2	2	2	United Kingdom	114,007	134,965	110,599	140,517	+23.3	+4.1	+27.1
5	4	3	3	British India and Burma.....	10,358	17,090	27,878	30,568	+195.1	+78.9	+9.6
27	13	4	4	Venezuela.....	1,943	6,004	13,826	17,267	+788.7	+187.6	+24.9
4	6	8	5	Australia.....	11,269	11,453	12,540	17,180	+52.5	+50.0	+37.0
26	11	10	6	Newfoundland.....	1,955	7,176	9,306	16,600	+749.1	+131.3	+78.4
41	5	6	7	Mexico.....	479	12,503	13,119	13,508	1	+8.0	+3.0
10	16	5	8	Colombia.....	5,437	5,021	13,782	11,678	+114.8	+132.6	—15.3
7	10	13	9	British Guiana.....	6,891	8,255	7,225	9,338	+35.5	+13.1	+29.2
14	3	11	10	New Zealand.....	4,266	24,776	8,744	9,276	+117.4	—62.6	+6.1
13	8	7	11	Jamaica.....	4,357	9,350	12,624	9,273	+112.8	—0.8	—26.5
15	17	15	12	British South Africa.....	3,991	3,770	5,551	8,433	+111.3	+123.7	+51.9
82	47	28	13	Honduras.....	17	193	1,349	8,016	1	1	+494.2
19	18	17	14	Switzerland.....	3,459	3,752	4,766	7,863	+127.3	+109.6	+65.0
29	16	14	15	Brazil.....	1,111	4,800	7,224	7,601	+584.2	+58.4	+5.2
31	9	19	16	Cuba.....	889	8,552	4,229	7,512	+745.0	—12.2	+77.6
12	7	9	17	Argentina.....	4,406	10,199	9,564	7,333	+66.4	—28.1	—23.3
48	21	26	18	Gold Coast.....	251	1,713	1,758	6,367	1	+271.7	+262.2
83	48	16	19	San Domingo.....	16	170	4,962	6,201	1	1	+25.0
18	14	18	20	Ceylon.....	3,562	5,605	4,262	5,683	+59.5	+1.4	+33.3
16	15	12	21	Barbados.....	3,574	5,115	8,207	5,466	+41.1	+6.9	—33.4
Totals, the Above 21 Countries.....					679,436	1,704,134	1,728,741	1,548,098	+127.9	—9.2	—10.4
Grand Totals, Imports.....					751,055	1,735,077	1,758,898	1,585,775	+111.1	—8.6	—9.8
British Empire.....					188,900	238,631	220,354	271,668	+43.8	+13.8	+23.3
Foreign countries.....					562,155	1,496,446	1,538,544	1,314,107	+133.8	—12.2	—14.6
Exports (Domestic)											
1	1	1	1	United States	380,392	1,149,232	1,301,322	1,196,977	+214.7	+4.2	—8.0
2	2	2	2	United Kingdom	328,099	1,032,647	1,235,030	963,238	+193.6	—6.7	—22.0
13	4	3	3	British India and Burma.....	5,396	134,576	174,794	307,938	1	+128.8	+76.2
23	17	4	4	Italy.....	2,231	8,815	160,118	89,470	1	+915.0	—44.1
12	—	13	5	France.....	6,973	Nil	15,865	76,917	1	1	+384.8
51	6	6	6	Russia.....	275	57,660	103,264	58,820	1	+2.0	—43.0
8	8	7	7	Newfoundland.....	8,506	43,473	47,950	40,515	+376.3	—6.8	—15.5
10	—	90	8	Netherlands.....	7,357	Nil	2	39,970	+443.3	1	1
48	3	5	9	Egypt.....	369	188,664	108,290	36,417	1	—80.7	—66.4
11	—	88	10	Belgium.....	7,261	Nil	1	34,618	+376.8	1	1
3	7	8	11	Australia.....	32,029	46,686	43,513	32,226	+0.6	—31.0	—25.9
5	9	10	12	British South Africa.....	17,965	35,611	23,597	31,593	+75.9	—11.3	+33.9
52	20	18	13	Greece.....	271	6,150	8,574	25,563	1	+315.7	+198.1
6	10	17	14	New Zealand.....	11,954	28,115	11,916	19,102	+59.8	—32.1	+60.3
74	5	9	15	French Africa.....	106	71,311	32,163	16,908	1	—76.3	—47.4
14	23	19	16	Brazil.....	4,407	4,964	7,324	16,748	+280.0	+237.4	+128.7
17	14	11	17	Trinidad and Tobago.....	4,211	13,706	16,474	76,433	+290.2	+19.9	—0.2
15	16	15	18	Jamaica.....	4,313	8,986	13,884	14,404	+234.0	+60.3	+3.7
19	22	16	19	Eire.....	3,597	4,985	11,971	14,278	+296.9	+186.4	+19.3
92	—	—	20	Yugoslavia.....	20	Nil	Nil	11,711	1	1	1
24	15	12	21	Switzerland.....	1,850	11,580	16,129	10,922	+490.4	—5.7	—32.3

For footnotes, see end of table, p. 502.